(b) The question of a joint defence i pact with Pakistan is not under consideration. Government have taken note of the Pakistan Prime Minister's response on the subject.

Widening the Cooperation with USSR in Aviation Sector

3375. SHRI SURESH KALMADI: Will the Minister of CIVIL AVIATION AND TOURISM be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government have received proposals to widen cooperation between USSR and India in the fields of production of civil aircraft, construction of airports, training in catering and management etc.;

(b) if so, what are the details thereof; and

(c) what are the views of Government on various aspects of the proposal?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF CIVIL AVIATION AND TOURISM (SHRI SHIVRAJ PATTL): (a) te (c) Protocols have been signed between India and USSR for wider cooperation in the aviation sector. The areas covered are (1) facilities to be provided to Aeroflot at the Institute of Airport Management in New De'hi; (2) participation in joint ventures for Airoort Terminal Building construction, flight kitchen and duty fre$_e$ shop at Tashkent and other airports; (3) wet-leasing of aircraft by Aeroflot to Indian Airlines; (4) joint operations bv Aeroflot and Air Tndia; *(5)* operation of dompsti" cargo service, i$_n$ India bv IL-76 aircraft currently on charter agreement between Air India and Aeroflot: (6) ooeration of one way charter cargo operation from Delhi to Moscow by Air India.

Discussions were also held between the delegations of Government of India and USSR for the joint production of civil transport aircraft but views in this regard are yet to he crystallized.

Loss to flying Aircraft by Bird-hit incidents

3376. SHRI SURESH KALMADI: Will the Minister of CIVIL AVIATION AND TOURISM be pleased to refer to answer to Unstarred Question 42 given in Rajya Sabha on the 2nd November, 1988 and state;

(a) what is the number of accidents caused by bird hits after September, 1988; and

(b) what was the total loss due to bird hit accidents?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY Off CIVIL AVIATION AND TOURISM (SHRI SHIVRAJ PATIL): (a) and (b) There has been no accident to an$_v$ aircraft due to bird-hits since September, 1988. However, there have been 66 incidents of conv-naralively minor nature during thw period in which the estimated cost of repairs to aircraft is Rs. 11,72,885/-.

Loss suffered by Vayndoot

3377. SHRI SURESH KALMADI: Will the Minister of CIVIL AVIATION AND TOURISM be pleased to state:

(a) what is the cumulative low suffered by Vayudoot during the last four years; and

(b) what steps are being taken by Government to rectify this?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF CIVTL AVIATION AND TOURISM (SHRI S'flVRAJ PATTL): (a) The cumulative loss suffered by Vayudoot during the last four vears amount to Rs. 10.18 crores approximately.

(b) The Government has provided adequate, budgetary support for Vayudoot from time to time and assisted in securing short term inter-corporate loans. Vayudoot has also been assisted in securing concessions in landing and RNF charges, payment of sales tax on